

BASIC SCHEME OF THE STUDY

Climatic study (data base)

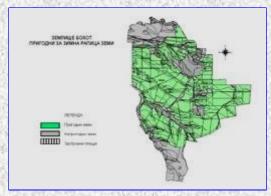
Soil study (data base)



Crop requirements concerning the climate and the soils

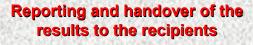






Writing of final report







General scheme for final evaluation and classification of the suitability of agricultural land, recommended by FAO and adopted in Europe

Classes	Suitability	Marks		
S_1	Highly suitable lands	85	÷	100
S ₂	Moderately suitable lands	60	÷	85
S_3	Lands with limited suitability	40	÷	60
N ₁	Currently non-suitable, but potentially suitable lands	25	÷	40
N_2	ACurrently and potentially non-suitable lands	0	÷	25

THE SUITABILITY OF LANDS (CLIMATE, SOILS, LAYOUT)

CAN BE IDENTIFIED FOR THE SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS
OF ALL AGRICULTURAL PLANTS,

CULTIVATED AT OUR GEOGRAPHIC LATITUDE



EXAMPLE FOR STUDY OF THE AGRICULTURAL LAND IN THE AREA OF BOHOT, CLOSE TO PLEVEN,

CONCERNING THE SUITABILITY FOR RAPE CULTIVATION WITHOUT ARTIFICIAL IRRIGATION



The evaluation is based on the requirements of modern high-yield rape sorts and hybrids, concerning the basic climatic, soil and layout characteristics

- Height above sea level up to 600 650 m.
- Average slope up to 25%.
- Average air temperature during the coldest month > -3.5 °C.
- Returning cold weather periods not later than 15 april.
- Rainfall during the period 01. 09 25. 09: minimum 30 mm/m².
- Rainfall during the period 20. 04 20. 05: between 60 and 80 mm/m².
- Soil texture (30 60 % physical clay).
- Texture differnciation of the profile (texture factor up to 1.5).
- Strength of the humus horizon exceeding 20 cm.
- Root suitable area exceeding 100 cm.
- Soil pH, measured in water suspension: from 5.5 up to 8.2.
- Organic components in the arable soil (humus) exceeding 1.5 %.
- The land should not be swampy and should not have seasonal excess of humidity.

ЗЕМЕУСТРОЙСТВЕН ПЛАН

PROVIDED POSSIBILITY TO DISTINCT IN LARGE SCALE AND GIS ENVIRONMENT THE SUITABLE AGRICULTURAL LANDS FROM THE ONES THAT ARE NOT INTERESTING **FOR THE STUDY**

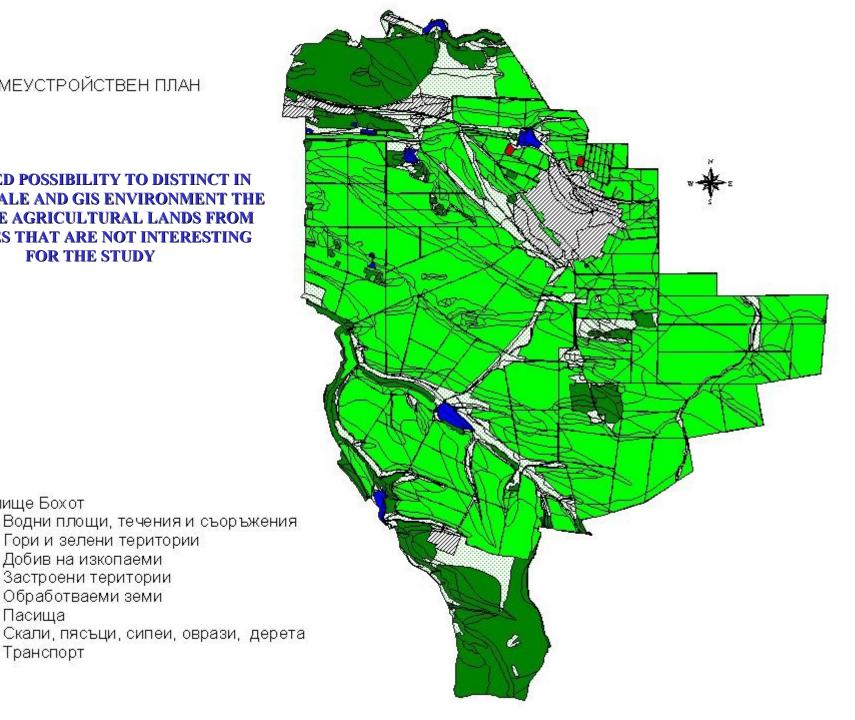
Гори и зелени територии

Добив на изкопаеми Застроени територии Обработваеми земи

Землище Бохот

Пасища

Транспорт



КОДОВЕ НА ПОЧВЕНАТА ПОКРИВКА

GIS LEVEL WITH SCALE 1:10000

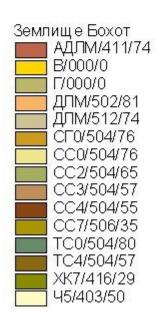
PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

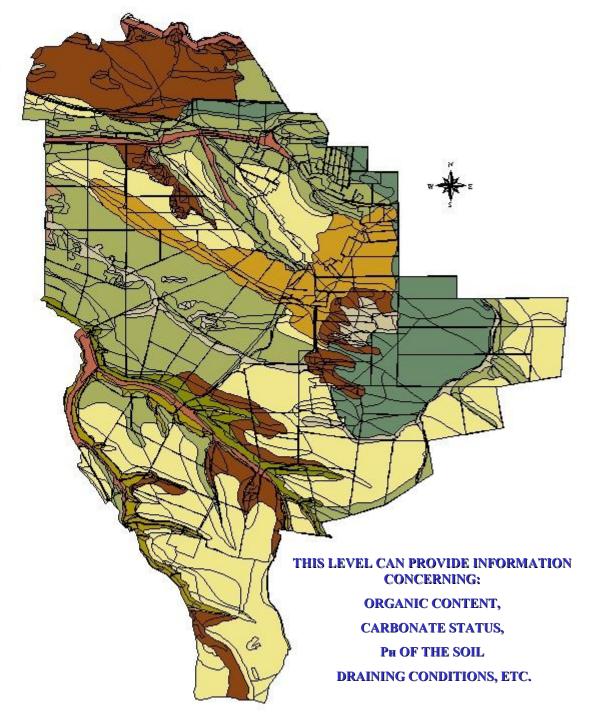
1. SOIL CLASSIFICATION

2. SOIL TEXTURE (CLAY-SAND)

3. DEGREE OF STONE OCCURENCE

4. SOIL FORMATION MATERIAL (LAYER BELOW THE SOIL)



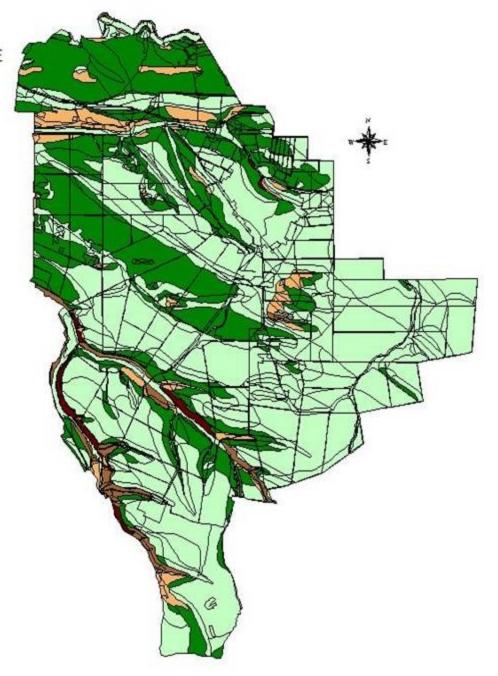


ПРЕОБЛАДАВАЩИ НАКЛОНИ НА СКЛОНОВЕТЕ ЗЕМЛИЩЕ БОХОТ, ПЛЕВЕНСКО

GIS LEVEL SCALE 1:10000
WHICH PROVIDES INFORMATION ABOUT:

POSSIBLE APPLICATION OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINES



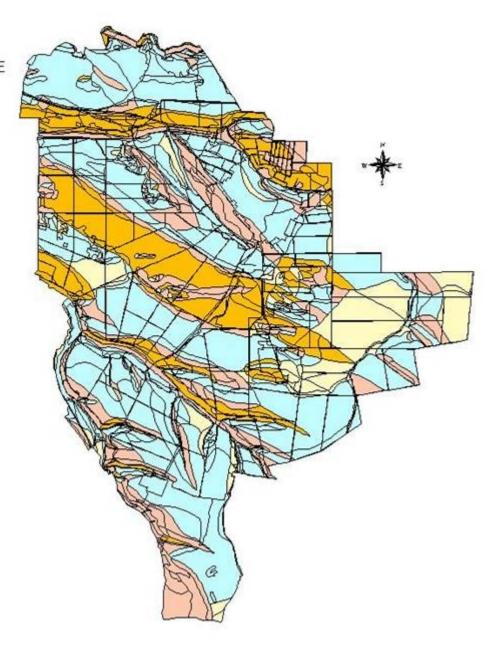


ПРЕОБЛАДАВАЩО ИЗЛОЖЕНИЕ НА СКЛОНОВЕТЕ ЗЕМЛИЩЕ БОХОТ, ПЛЕВЕНСКО

GIS HUBO M 1:10000 WHICH PROVIDES INFORMATION ABOUT:

CORRECTIONS OF THE TEMPERATURE AND CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SLOPE ORIENTATION (N, S, W or E)





Пригодни за зимна рапица земи Землище Бохот, Плевенско

GIS LEVEL SCALE M 1:10000

COMBINING DATA FROM ALL PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED LEVELS

SPECIALLY DEVELOPPED ALGORYTHMS ARE USED, CORRESPODING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF EACH SPECIFIC TYPE OF CROPS IN THE CONCRETE CONDITIONS

MAKES POSSIBLE THE FORMULATION OF FINAL CONCLUSIONS AND INTERPRETATIONS

IN THIS SPECIFIC EXAMPLES, FOR MORE CLARITY 2 CONCLUSIONS ARE SUMMARIZED – "S" AND "N"

IN ACTUAL APPLICATIONS, THE STUDY LEADS TO MORE DETAILED CONCLUSIONS, RANGING ACCORDING TO THE ABOVE MENTIONED SCALE: S1 - S2 - S3 - N1 - N2

ЛЕГЕНДА

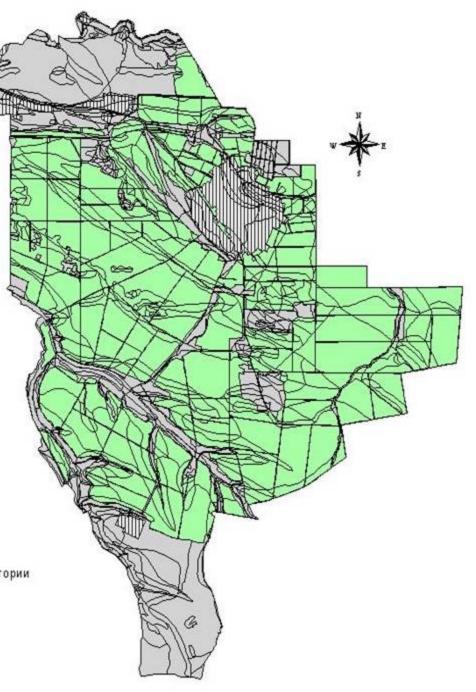


Пригодни земи (S1 - S3)



Непригодни земи (N) и усвоени с други цели територии

Застроени площи



Best wishes for the Workshop activities

Thank you for your attention and co-operation